Dry mouth increases your risk for the bacterial infection that causes cavities (caries)

Medications can increase the occurrence of dry mouth See dry mouth solutions here!



Xerostomia, or dry mouth, affects millions of people and is not only a source of discomfort, but puts you at higher risk for developing cavities. It can be caused by a number of issues:

- Naturally occurring: predisposed to having inadequate or sticky saliva
- Medication induced: there are over 3,000 medications listing dry mouth as a side effect
- Cancer treatment: radiation and chemotherapy
- Genetic disorders: Sjogren's Syndrome, a relatively rare glandular disease
- Mouth breathing

Regardless of the cause, a lack of saliva diminishes your body's natural ability to protect itself against cavities. Saliva provides natural cleaning of the teeth and has alkaline or buffering agents to neutralise the acids from foods or those produced by acidic bacteria. It has immune properties and starts the digestive process. The absence of saliva often leaves your mouth uncomfortable and your teeth more vulnerable to decay.

- Use xylitol gum or alkaline saliva substitutes to stimulate your natural saliva production and to limit the acid production of bacteria. Use a 0.5% sodium fluoride rinse with xylitol and neutralising pH to help prevent a caries infection and remineralize teeth.
  - Limit not only sugary/carbohydrate containing items in your diet, but also even non-sugar

containing acidic beverages (i.e. diet soda, coffee, tea, sparkling water, alcohol).

- Drink plenty of water to help keep the mouth moist. Find out if there are effective alternatives to the medications you take that do not have this side effect.
  - Practice regular brushing and flossing.
  - Reduce use of oral products containing alcohol or low pH.